

**European Union:**  
**Anti-Dumping and Countervailing Measures against Products from Chinese Mainland**  
**(Position as at 31 December 2025)**

**I. Anti-dumping Measures**

(A) Cases in Force (86 cases)

	<b><u>Date of Initiation of Investigation</u></b>	<b><u>Product</u></b>	<b><u>Rate of Duty (Date of Imposition of Current Duty)</u></b>	<b><u>Remarks</u></b>
1.	15.12.1988	Tungsten Carbide	33.0% (10.8.2023)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 3.6.2017.</li> <li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 10.8.2023.</li> </ul>
2.	1.2.1989	Silicon Metal	16.8% (except for one company whose individual duty rate is 16.3%) (13.8.2022)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Consequent to circumvention investigations, AD duty has been extended with effect from 20.1.2007 to imports consigned from the Republic of Korea and, with effect from 6.4.2013, Chinese Taipei, regardless of whether they are declared as originating in these economies or not.</li> <li>– Consequent to an expiry review and a partial interim review, the AD duty has been maintained for another period of five years with effect from 6.7.2016 and the duty rate has been reduced from 19.0% to 16.8%.</li> <li>– Consequent to an expiry review, the AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 13.8.2022.</li> </ul>

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3. 12.10.1991	Bicycles	48.5% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 0.0% to 19.2%) (24.10.2025)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 7.10.2011.</li><li>- Consequent to an interim review, a number of companies have been accorded individual duty rates with effect from 6.6.2013.</li><li>- Consequent to circumvention investigations, AD duty has been extended with effect from 6.6.2013 to imports consigned from Indonesia, Malaysia, Sri Lanka, Tunisia and, with effect from 20.5.2015, Cambodia, Pakistan and the Philippines, regardless of whether they are declared as originating in these economies or not.</li><li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 30.8.2019.</li><li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 24.10.2025.</li></ul>

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4. 3.2.1994	Certain Tube and Pipe Fittings of Iron or Steel	58.6% (26.1.2022)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Consequent to circumvention investigations, AD duty has been extended with effect from 15.4.2000 to imports consigned from Chinese Taipei and, with effect from 2.12.2004, Indonesia, Sri Lanka and, with effect from 30.4.2006, the Philippines, regardless of whether they are declared as originating in these economies or not.</li><li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 29.10.2015.</li><li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 26.1.2022.</li></ul>
5. 28.10.1995	Certain Ring Binder Mechanisms	Mechanisms with 17 and 23 rings: the difference between EUR 325 per 1,000 pieces and the net, free-at-Union-frontier price before duty  Mechanisms other than those with 17 and 23 rings: 78.8% (except for one company whose individual duty rate is 51.2%) (29.6.2022)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Consequent to circumvention investigations, AD duty has been extended with effect from 2.7.2004 to imports consigned from Viet Nam and, with effect from 13.1.2006, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, regardless of whether they are declared as originating in these economies or not.</li><li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 13.5.2016.</li><li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 29.6.2022.</li></ul>

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6.	20.5.1998	Steel Ropes and Cables	60.4% (8.6.2024)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Consequent to circumvention investigations, AD duty has been extended with effect from 31.10.2004 to imports consigned from Morocco and, with effect from 12.5.2010, the Republic of Korea, regardless of whether they are declared as originating in these economies or not.</li> <li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 21.4.2018.</li> <li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 8.6.2024.</li> </ul>
7.	6.7.2001	Sulphanilic Acid	33.7% (11.3.2021)	Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 11.3.2021.
8.	19.12.2002	Sodium Cyclamate	EUR 0.26 per kg (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates of EUR 0.23 per kg or EUR 1.17 per kg) (12.10.2022)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 17.7.2016.</li> <li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 12.10.2022.</li> </ul>
9.	19.8.2003	Okoumé Plywood	66.7% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 6.5% to 23.5%) (15.6.2023)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 7.4.2017.</li> <li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 15.6.2023.</li> </ul>

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10. 29.4.2004	Hand Pallet Trucks and their Essential Parts	70.8% (except for one company whose individual duty rate is 54.1%) (28.2.2024)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Consequent to a circumvention investigation, AD duty has been extended with effect from 17.6.2009 to imports consigned from Thailand, regardless of whether they are declared as originating in Thailand or not.</li> <li>- Consequent to a circumvention investigation, AD duty has been extended with effect from 10.8.2016 to imports of certain slightly modified hand pallet trucks and their essential parts.</li> <li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 1.12.2017.</li> <li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 28.2.2024.</li> </ul>
11. 10.7.2004	Trichloroiso-cyanuric Acid	78.9% (except for one company whose individual duty rate is 62.6%) (6.11.2025)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 6.12.2017.</li> <li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 15.12.2023.</li> <li>- Consequent to a partial interim review, duty rate was modified with effect from 6.11.2025.</li> </ul>
12. 28.4.2005	Lever Arch Mechanisms	47.4% (except for one company whose individual duty rate is 27.1%) (22.1.2025)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 10.11.2018.</li> <li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 22.1.2025.</li> </ul>

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13.	4.2.2006	Ironing Boards	42.3% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 18.1% to 39.6%) (29.11.2025)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 24.7.2013.</li> <li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 3.10.2019.</li> <li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 29.11.2025.</li> </ul>
14.	13.7.2006	Peroxosulphates	71.8% (except for two companies whose individual duty rates are 0.0% and 24.5%) (18.1.2020)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 18.12.2013.</li> <li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 18.1.2020.</li> <li>– Expiry review was initiated on 17.1.2025</li> </ul>
15.	30.11.2006	Ferro Silicon	31.2% (except for two companies whose individual duty rates are 15.6% and 29.0%) (2.7.2020)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 11.4.2014.</li> <li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 2.7.2020.</li> <li>– Expiry review was initiated on 30.6.2025</li> </ul>

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16.	4.9.2007	Citric Acid	42.7% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 15.3% to 42.7%) (16.4.2021)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Consequent to an expiry review and partial interim reviews, the AD measure has been maintained for another five years with effect from 23.1.2015, and the individual rates of two companies were modified.</li> <li>– Consequent to a circumvention investigation, AD duty has been extended with effect from 16.1.2016 to imports consigned from Malaysia, regardless of whether they are declared as originating in Malaysia or not.</li> <li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years and extended to imports consigned from Malaysia, regardless of whether they are declared as originating in Malaysia or not, with effect from 16.4.2021.</li> </ul>
17.	5.9.2007	Monosodium Glutamate	39.7% (except for two companies whose individual duty rates are 33.8% and 36.5%) (20.4.2021)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 20.4.2021.</li> <li>– Consequent to a circumvention investigation, AD duty has been extended with effect from 21.2.2020 to imports of monosodium glutamate in mixture or in solution.</li> </ul>
18.	26.9.2007	Certain Welded Tubes and Pipes of Iron or Non-alloy Steel	90.6% (20.4.2021)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 20.4.2021.</li> </ul>
19.	16.2.2008	Certain Pre- and Post-stressing Wires and Wire Strands of Non-alloy Steel	46.2% (except for two companies whose individual duty rates are 0.0% and 31.1%) (3.9.2021)	Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 3.9.2021.

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20. 8.5.2008	Wire Rod	24.0% (except for one company whose individual duty rate is 7.9%) (14.10.2021)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 16.10.2015.</li><li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 14.10.2021.</li></ul>
21. 12.7.2008	Certain Aluminium Foil (of thickness not less than 0.008 mm and not more than 0.018 mm)	30.0% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 6.4% to 24.2%) (11.3.2022)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 19.12.2015.</li><li>– Consequent to a circumvention investigation, AD duty has been extended with effect from 18.2.2017 to imports of certain slightly modified aluminium foil.</li><li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 11.3.2022.</li></ul>

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22. 8.4.2009	Molybdenum wires, containing by weight at least 97% of molybdenum, with maximum cross-sectional dimension exceeding 1.35 mm but not exceeding 4.0 mm; and with maximum cross-sectional dimension exceeding 4.0 mm but not exceeding 11.0 mm	64.3% (27.7.2022)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Consequent to circumvention investigations, AD duty has been extended with effect from 13.1.2012 to imports consigned from Malaysia regardless of whether they are declared as originating in Malaysia or not and with effect from 13.9.2013 to imports of molybdenum wires, containing by weight at least 97% of molybdenum, with the said dimension and, with effect from 31.10.2015 to imports of molybdenum wires, containing by weight at least 97% of molybdenum, with maximum cross-sectional dimension exceeding 4.0 mm but not exceeding 11.0 mm.</li> <li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 30.6.2016.</li> <li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 27.7.2022.</li> </ul>
23. 11.8.2009	Sodium Gluconate	53.2% (except for two companies whose individual duty rates are 5.6% and 27.1%) (14.4.2023)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 21.1.2017.</li> <li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 14.4.2023.</li> </ul>
24. 13.8.2009	Certain Aluminium Road Wheels	22.3% (20.1.2023)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 25.1.2017.</li> <li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 20.1.2023.</li> </ul>

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25. 8.9.2009	High Tenacity Yarn of Polyesters	23.7% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 9.7% to 17.2%) (13.5.2023)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 26.2.2017.</li><li>– Consequent to an expiry review and a partial interim review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 13.5.2023.</li></ul>
26. 17.12.2009	Certain Continuous Filament Glass Fibre Products	23.0% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 17.2% to 20.5%) (26.11.2025)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Consequent to a partial interim review, duty rate was modified with effect from 24.12.2014.</li><li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 26.4.2017.</li><li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 15.7.2023.</li><li>– Consequent to an interim review, duty rate was modified with effect from 26.11.2025.</li></ul>
27. 17.2.2010	Melamine	65.2% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 12% to 49%) (20.2.2025)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 2.7.2017.</li><li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 16.9.2023.</li><li>– Consequent to a partial interim review, duty rate was modified with effect from 20.2.2025.</li></ul>
28. 18.2.2010	Coated Fine Paper	27.1% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 8.0% to 35.1%) (23.8.2023)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 5.7.2017.</li><li>– Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 23.8.2023.</li></ul>

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29. 20.5.2010	Certain Open Mesh Fabrics of Glass Fibres	62.9% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 48.4% to 60.7%) (25.1.2024)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Consequent to circumvention investigations, AD duty has been extended with effect from 25.7.2012 to imports consigned from Malaysia and, with effect from 17.1.2013, Chinese Taipei, Thailand and, with effect from 21.12.2013, India and Indonesia, regardless of whether they are declared as originating in these economies or not; and with effect from 17.9.2014 to imports of certain slightly modified open mesh fabrics of glass fibres.</li><li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 8.11.2017.</li><li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 25.1.2024.</li></ul>
30. 19.6.2010	Ceramic Tiles	69.7% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 13.9% to 36.5%) (14.2.2024)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 24.11.2017.</li><li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 14.2.2024.</li></ul>
31. 30.9.2010	Certain Seamless Pipes and Tubes of Stainless Steel	71.9% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 48.3% to 56.9%) (1.6.2024)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 7.3.2018.</li><li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 1.6.2024.</li></ul>

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32.	26.1.2011	Oxalic Acid	52.2% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 14.6% to 37.7%) (7.9.2024)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 3.7.2018.</li><li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 7.9.2024.</li></ul>
33.	12.8.2011	Aluminium Radiators	61.4% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 12.6% to 56.2%) (16.10.2024)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 16.1.2019.</li><li>- Expiry review was initiated on 15.1.2024.</li><li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 16.10.2024.</li></ul>
34.	20.12.2011	Certain Aluminium Foil in Rolls	35.6% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 14.2% to 15.6%) (8.8.2025)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 6.6.2019.</li><li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 8.8.2025.</li></ul>
35.	21.12.2011	Certain Organic Coated Steel Products	13.6% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 0.0% to 26.1%) (26.7.2025)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 4.5.2019.</li><li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 26.7.2025.</li></ul>

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36. 16.2.2012	Threaded Tube or Pipe Cast Fittings, of Malleable Cast Iron and Spheroidal Graphite Cast Iron	57.8% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 24.6% to 41.1%) (20.9.2025)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 26.7.2019.</li><li>- Consequent to a partial interim review, the product scope was clarified.</li><li>- Circumvention investigation was initiated on 16.7.2025.</li><li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 20.9.2025.</li></ul>
37. 16.2.2012	Ceramic Tableware and Kitchenware	36.1% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 13.1% to 18.3%) (9.10.2025)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Partial interim review limited to the scope of the AD measure was initiated on 12.4.2017.</li><li>- Consequent to a partial interim review, the product definition was revised.</li><li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 16.7.2019.</li><li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 9.10.2025.</li><li>- Partial interim review was initiated on 19.12.2024.</li></ul>

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38. 19.6.2012	Certain Prepared or Preserved Citrus Fruits	EUR 531.2 per tonne (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from EUR 361.4 per tonne to EUR 531.2 per tonne) (23.10.2020)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Consequent to a partially reopened investigation, the AD duty was re-imposed with effect from 23.2.2013.</li> <li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 12.12.2014.</li> <li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 23.10.2020.</li> <li>- Expiry review was initiated on 21.10.2025.</li> </ul>
39. 28.2.2013	Solar Glass	67.1% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 17.5% to 75.4%) (24.7.2020)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Consequent to a reinvestigation, the AD measure was modified with effect from 15.8.2015.</li> <li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 24.7.2020.</li> <li>- Expiry review was initiated on 22.7.2025.</li> </ul>
40. 26.6.2014	Stainless Steel Cold-rolled Flat Products	25.3% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 24.4% to 24.6%) (17.9.2021)	Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 17.9.2021.
41. 14.8.2014	Grain-oriented Flat-rolled Products of Silicon-electrical Steel	36.6% (except for a company with individual duty rate at 21.5%) (18.1.2022)	Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 18.1.2022.
42. 4.9.2014	Acesulfame Potassium	EUR 4.58 per kg net product weight (except for two companies with individual duty rates from EUR 2.64 per kg net product weight to EUR 4.47 per kg net product weight) (29.1.2022)	Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 29.1.2022.

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43.	30.5.2015	Aspartame	59.4% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 55.4% to 59.1%) (25.10.2022)	Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 25.10.2022.
44.	14.5.2015	Certain Cold-rolled Flat Steel Products	22.1% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates of 19.7% to 20.5%) (28.10.2022)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Retroactive AD duty of 16.0% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates of 13.7% or 14.5%) on imports registered between 13.12.2015 and 12.2.2016 was announced on 4.8.2016.</li> <li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 28.10.2022.</li> </ul>
45.	29.10.2015	Certain Stainless Steel Tube and Pipe Butt-welding Fittings	64.9% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 30.7% to 55.3% ) (15.4.2023)	Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 15.4.2023.
46.	13.2.2016	Certain Heavy Plate of Non-alloy or Other Alloy Steel	73.7% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 65.1% to 73.1%) (18.5.2023)	Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 18.5.2023.
47.	13.2.2016	Certain Hot-rolled Flat Products of Iron, Non-alloy or Other Alloy Steel	0.0% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 10.3% to 31.3%) (9.6.2023)	Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 9.6.2023.

<u>Date of Initiation of Investigation</u>	<u>Product</u>	<u>Rate of Duty (Date of Imposition of Current Duty)</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
48. 13.2.2016	Certain Seamless Pipes and Tubes of Iron (other than cast iron) or Steel (other than stainless steel), of circular cross section, of an external diameter exceeding 406.4 mm	54.9% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 29.2% to 51.8%) (15.7.2023)	Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 15.7.2023.
49. 9.12.2016	Certain Corrosion Resistant Steels	27.9% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 17.2% to 27.8%) (12.3.2024)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Consequent to a circumvention investigation, AD duty has been extended with effect from 6.8.2020 to imports of slightly modified certain corrosion resistant steels.</li> <li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 12.3.2024.</li> </ul>
50. 10.12.2016	Certain Cast Iron Articles	38.1% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 15.5% to 31.5%) (6.3.2024)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The absorption investigation reopened in December 2019 was terminated subsequently.</li> <li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 6.3.2024.</li> </ul>
51. 11.8.2017	Certain Pneumatic Tyres, New or Retreaded, of Rubber, of a Kind Used for Buses or Lorries, With a Load Index Exceeding 121	EUR 4.48 per item (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from EUR 0 per item to EUR 35.74 per item) (17.1.2025)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Consequent to the imposition of countervailing duties, the AD duties were modified with effect from 13.11.2018.</li> <li>- Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 17.1.2025.</li> </ul>
52. 20.10.2017	Electric Bicycles	62.1% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 9.9% to 70.1%) (25.1.2025)	Consequent to an expiry review, AD duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 25.1.2025.

	<b><u>Date of Initiation of Investigation</u></b>	<b><u>Product</u></b>	<b><u>Rate of Duty (Date of Imposition of Current Duty)</u></b>	<b><u>Remarks</u></b>
53.	15.2.2019	Steel Road Wheels	66.4% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rate at 50.3%) (5.3.2020)	Expiry review was initiated on 3.3.2025
54.	21.2.2019	Certain woven and/or stitched glass fibre fabrics	69.0% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 34.0% to 37.6%) (25.5.2022)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Consequent to a partially reopened investigation, the AD duties were extended with effect from 25.5.2022 to imports brought to an artificial island, a fixed or floating installation or any other structure in the continental shelf of a Member State or the exclusive economic zone declared by a Member State pursuant to UNCLOS.</li> <li>– Expiry review was initiated on 3.4.2025</li> </ul>
55.	30.7.2019	Certain polyvinyl alcohols	72.9% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 17.3% to 72.9%) (30.9.2020)	Expiry review was initiated on 25.9.2025
56.	12.8.2019	Certain hot rolled stainless steel sheets and coils	19.0% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 9.2% to 19.0%) (8.10.2020)	Expiry review was initiated on 3.10.2025
57.	14.2.2020	Aluminium extrusions	32.1% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 21.2% to 32.1%) (31.3.2021)	–
58.	14.8.2020	Aluminium flat-rolled products	24.6% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 14.3% to 21.4%) (12.10.2021)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– AD duty was suspended for a period of nine months with effect from 12.10.2021.</li> <li>– The decision not to prolong the suspension was announced on 8.7.2022 and the AD duty was reinstated since 12.7.2022.</li> </ul>

	<b><u>Date of Initiation of Investigation</u></b>	<b><u>Product</u></b>	<b><u>Rate of Duty (Date of Imposition of Current Duty)</u></b>	<b><u>Remarks</u></b>
59.	24.9.2020	Optical fibre cables	88.0% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 39.4% to 62.4%) (10.8.2023)	Consequent to the reopening of absorption reinvestigation, AD duty has been amended with effect from 10.8.2023.
60.	21.10.2020	Certain steel wind towers	19.2% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 7.2% to 14.4%) (17.12.2021)	–
61.	22.10.2020	Aluminium converter foil	28.5% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 6.0% to 28.5%) (23.12.2021)	–
62.	21.12.2020	Certain iron or steel fasteners	86.5% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 22.1% to 48.8%) (18.2.2022)	–
63.	17.2.2021	Certain graphite electrode systems	74.9% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 23.0% to 51.7%) (8.4.2022)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– The imports are subject to registration with effect from 18.10.2024.</li> <li>– Consequent to a circumvention investigation, AD duty has been extended with effect from 21.6.2025 to imports of artificial graphite in blocks or cylinders.</li> </ul>
64.	18.2.2021	Calcium silicon	50.7% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 31.5% to 42.7%) (25.3.2022)	–
65.	24.9.2021	Electrolytic chromium coated steel	EUR 607.98 per tonne (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from EUR 239.82 per tonne to EUR 428.37 per tonne) (17.11.2022)	–

	<b><u>Date of Initiation of Investigation</u></b>	<b><u>Product</u></b>	<b><u>Rate of Duty (Date of Imposition of Current Duty)</u></b>	<b><u>Remarks</u></b>
66.	13.5.2022	Stainless steel refillable kegs	69.6% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 62.6% to 66.7%) (5.7.2023)	—
67.	14.11.2022	Steel bulb flats	23.0% (12.1.2024)	—
68.	16.2.2023	Electrolytic manganese dioxides	35.0% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 0.0% to 17.1%) (15.3.2024)	—
69.	30.3.2023	Certain polyethylene terephthalate	24.2% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 6.6% to 17.2%) (3.4.2024)	—
70.	11.8.2023	Certain alkyl phosphate esters	68.4% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 53.1% to 63.0%) (14.9.2024)	—
71.	13.11.2023	Mobile access equipment	52.5% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 6.4% to 54.6%) (26.4.2025)	Consequent to a separate anti-dumping investigation of the same product, AD duty has been amended with effect from 26.4.2025.
72.	13.11.2023	Titanium dioxide	EUR 0.74 per kg (except for a number of companies with individual amount of duty from EUR 0.25 per kg to EUR 0.64 per kg) (10.1.2025)	—
73.	21.11.2023	Erythritol	233.3% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 31.9% to 156.7%) (17.1.2025)	—

	<b><u>Date of Initiation of Investigation</u></b>	<b><u>Product</u></b>	<b><u>Rate of Duty (Date of Imposition of Current Duty)</u></b>	<b><u>Remarks</u></b>
74.	20.12.2023	Biodiesel	35.6% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 10.0% to 23.4%) (12.2.2025)	—
75.	16.2.2024	Glass fibre yarns	56.1% (except for one company with individual duty rate 26.3%) (20.3.2025)	—
76.	16.5.2024	Flat rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel plated or coated with tin	62.3% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 13.1% to 46.8%) (29.5.2025)	—
77.	24.5.2024	Vanillin	131.1% (13.6.2025)	—
78.	23.5.2024	Lysine	58.2% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 47.7% to 53.1%) (12.7.2025)	—
79.	16.5.2024	Multilayered wood flooring	36.1% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 21.3% to 32.1%) (15.7.2025)	—
80.	1.7.2024	Epoxy resins	33.0% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 17.3% to 23.0%) (29.7.2025)	—
81.	14.6.2024	Decor paper	26.9% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 26.4% to 26.6%) (7.8.2025)	—
82.	25.7.2024	Glyoxylic acid	124.9% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 29.2% to 64.0%) (24.9.2025)	—
83.	23.8.2024	Steel track shoes	62.5% (21.10.2025)	—

	<b><u>Date of Initiation of Investigation</u></b>	<b><u>Product</u></b>	<b><u>Rate of Duty (Date of Imposition of Current Duty)</u></b>	<b><u>Remarks</u></b>
84.	17.10.2024	Screws without heads	72.3% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 54.7% to 59.8%) (24.10.2025)	–
85.	11.10.2024	Hardwood plywood	86.8% (except for one company whose individual duty rate is 43.3%) (21.11.2025)	–
86.	31.10.2024	Choline chloride	115.9% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 90.0% to 94.9%) (20.12.2025)	–

(B) Cases under Investigation (19 cases)

	<b><u>Date of Initiation of Investigation</u></b>	<b><u>Product</u></b>	<b><u>Remarks</u></b>
1.	21.11.2024	Fused alumina	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– The imports are subject to registration with effect from 12.2.2025.</li> <li>– Provisional AD duty of 136.3% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 111.9% to 125.2%) was imposed on 19.7.2025.</li> </ul>
2.	6.12.2024	High-pressure seamless steel cylinders	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– The imports are subject to registration with effect from 26.3.2025.</li> <li>– Provisional AD duty of 118.0% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 63.2 to 90.3%) was imposed on 6.8.2025.</li> </ul>

	<b><u>Date of Initiation of Investigation</u></b>	<b><u>Product</u></b>	<b><u>Remarks</u></b>
3.	9.12.2024	Certain prepared or preserved sweetcorn in kernels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- The imports are subject to registration with effect from 18.2.2025.</li><li>- Provisional AD duty of 54.3% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 37.5% to 48.1%) was imposed on 8.8.2025.</li></ul>
4.	19.12.2024	Candles, tapers and the like	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- The imports are subject to registration with effect from 22.3.2025.</li><li>- Provisional AD duty of 70.9% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 10.6% to 57.5%) was imposed on 15.8.2025.</li></ul>
5.	19.12.2024	Valine	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- The imports are subject to registration with effect from 20.2.2025.</li><li>- Provisional AD duty of 53.9% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 32.2% to 42.8%) was imposed on 15.8.2025.</li></ul>
6.	20.12.2024	Barium carbonate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- The imports are subject to registration with effect from 18.3.2025.</li><li>- Provisional AD duty of 83.9% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 72.6% to 78.2%) was imposed on 12.8.2025.</li></ul>

	<b><u>Date of Initiation of Investigation</u></b>	<b><u>Product</u></b>	<b><u>Remarks</u></b>
7.	14.3.2025	Adipic acid	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The imports are subject to registration with effect from 29.5.2025.</li> <li>- Provisional AD duty of 46.8% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 28.6% to 32.0%) was imposed on 14.11.2025.</li> </ul>
8.	19.3.2025	Phosphorous acid	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The imports are subject to registration with effect from 12.7.2025.</li> <li>- Provisional AD duty of 122.8% was imposed on 19.11.2025.</li> </ul>
9.	21.5.2025	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber, of a kind used on motor cars, buses or lorries with a load index not exceeding 121	The imports are subject to registration with effect from 29.7.2025.
10.	6.6.2025	1,4-Butanediol	The imports are subject to registration with effect from 7.8.2025.
11.	29.7.2025	Yarns of polyamide	The imports are subject to registration with effect from 7.10.2025.
12.	29.8.2025	Pea protein	The imports are subject to registration with effect from 23.10.2025.
13.	15.9.2025	PET Spunbond	The imports are subject to registration with effect from 3.12.2025.
14.	18.9.2025	Certain alkyl phosphonic acids and their sodium salts	The imports are subject to registration with effect from 29.11.2025.
15.	19.11.2025	Robot lawn mowers	–
16.	11.12.2025	Certain wires of silico-manganese steel	–
17.	19.12.2025	New mobile cranes	–
18.	19.12.2025	Sodium benzoate	–
19.	19.12.2025	Benzyl alcohol	–

**II. Countervailing Measures**

(A) Cases in Force (12 cases)

	<b><u>Date of Initiation of Investigation</u></b>	<b><u>Product</u></b>	<b><u>Rate of Duty (Date of Imposition of Current Duty)</u></b>	<b><u>Remarks</u></b>
1.	17.4.2010	Coated Fine Paper	12.0% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rate at 4.0%) (23.8.2023)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Consequent to an expiry review, countervailing duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 5.7.2017.</li> <li>- Consequent to an expiry review, countervailing duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 23.8.2023.</li> </ul>
2.	22.2.2012	Certain Organic Coated Steel Products	44.7% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 13.7% to 29.7%) (26.7.2025)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Consequent to an expiry review, countervailing duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 4.5.2019.</li> <li>- Consequent to an expiry review, countervailing duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 26.7.2025.</li> </ul>
3.	27.4.2013	Solar Glass	17.1% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 3.2% to 17.1%) (24.7.2020)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Consequent to an expiry review, countervailing duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 24.7.2020.</li> <li>- Expiry review was initiated on 22.7.2025.</li> </ul>
4.	12.12.2013	Continuous Filament Glass Fibre Products	10.2% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 5.8% to 9.7%) (26.11.2025)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Consequent to an expiry review, countervailing duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 26.2.2021.</li> <li>- Consequent to a partial interim review, duty rate was modified with effect from 26.11.2025.</li> </ul>
5.	13.05.2016	Certain Hot-rolled Flat Products of Iron, Non-alloy or Other Alloy Steel	35.9% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 4.6% to 31.5%) (9.6.2023)	Consequent to an expiry review, countervailing duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 9.6.2023.

<u>Date of Initiation of Investigation</u>	<u>Product</u>	<u>Rate of Duty (Date of Imposition of Current Duty)</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
6. 16.10.2017	Certain Pneumatic Tyres, New or Retreaded, of Rubber, of a Kind Used for Buses or Lorries, With a Load Index Exceeding 121	EUR 57.28 per item (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from EUR 3.75 per item to EUR 39.77 per item) (17.1.2025)	Consequent to an expiry review, countervailing duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 17.1.2025.
7. 21.12.2017	Electric Bicycles	17.2% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 3.9% to 15.1%) (25.1.2025)	Consequent to an expiry review, countervailing duty has been maintained for another five years with effect from 25.1.2025.
8. 16.5.2019	Certain woven and/or stitched glass fibre fabrics	30.7% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 17.0% to 24.8%) (25.5.2022)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Consequent to a partially reopened investigation, the AD duties were re-imposed and extended to imports brought to an artificial island, a fixed or floating installation or any other structure in the continental shelf of a Member State or the exclusive economic zone declared by a Member State pursuant to UNCLOS with effect from 25.5.2022.</li> <li>- Expiry review was initiated on 13.6.2025.</li> </ul>
9. 22.10.2020	Aluminium converter foil	18.2% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 8.6% to 18.2%) (23.12.2021)	-
10. 21.12.2020	Optical fibre cables	10.3% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 5.1% to 7.8%) (20.1.2022)	-
11. 4.10.2023	New battery electric vehicles designed for the transport of persons	35.3% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 7.8% to 20.7%) (30.10.2024)	Partial interim review was initiated on 4.12.2025.

	<b><u>Date of Initiation of Investigation</u></b>	<b><u>Product</u></b>	<b><u>Rate of Duty (Date of Imposition of Current Duty)</u></b>	<b><u>Remarks</u></b>
12.	27.3.2024	Mobile access equipment	14.2% (except for a number of companies with individual duty rates from 7.3% to 12.1%) (26.4.2025)	–

(B) Cases under Investigation (2 cases)

	<b><u>Date of Initiation of Investigation</u></b>	<b><u>Product</u></b>	<b><u>Remarks</u></b>
1.	6.11.2025	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber, of a kind used on motor cars, buses or lorries with a load index not exceeding 121	–
2.	7.11.2025	Certain lightweight thermal paper	–